Defendant CBP's Vaughn Index

Location & Other Document Identifiers	Description of Document(s)	Bates Stamp Page Number	Number of Pages	FOIA Exemption(s) Cited ¹	Explanation for Redaction(s) under Exemption Cited
CBP TECS	Plaintiff's	000001 -	6	*(see	Exemption (b)(7)(E) – Names of law enforcement databases
Documents	Passenger	000006		footnote 1	queried and the results of those queries were withheld because
	Activity			below)	disclosure would reveal CBP law enforcement examination and
TECS Screen	Report			(b)(6)	inspection procedures used in the processing of international
prints	which			(b)(7)(C)	travelers and permit potential violators to design strategies to
	indicates			(b)(7)(E)	circumvent the examination procedures developed by CBP.
Six (6) page	the dates,				
"Passenger	times and				Exemptions (b)(6) and (b)(7)(C) – Identification number of CBP
Activity	ports of				officers who processed plaintiff upon arrival to the United States
Report	entry				and the name and social security number of the CBP employee
(PAR)"	through				who retrieved record was redacted because release would be an
	which he				unwarranted invasion of personal privacy. Release of such
	entered and				information does not shed light on how CBP performs its statutory
	exited the				duties nor is there any public interest in the disclosure of such
	United				information.
	States.				

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¹ When CBP released the information to the plaintiff in August 2010, several redactions were made in reliance upon the application of Exemption (b)(2) as expanded by case law prior to the decision of the United States Supreme Court in *Milner v. Department of the Navy*, No. 09–1163, Decided March 7, 2011. In light of the Milner decision, CBP no longer is asserting Exemption (b)(2). An asterisk in the "FOIA Exemption Cited" column of this *Vaughn* Index indicates that Exemption (b)(2) was cited as a justification for redacting information from the information released to plaintiff in 2010 but is no longer being relied upon post-*Milner*.

Location & Other Document Identifiers	Description of Document(s)	Bates Stamp Page Number	Number of Pages	FOIA Exemption(s) Cited	Explanation for Redaction(s) under Exemption Cited
CBP TECS	Plaintiff's	000007 -	2	*(see	Exemption (b)(7)(E) – Computer terminal identification codes,
Documents	inspection	000008		footnote 1	screen transaction codes, screen program codes, referral code
	record			at page 1	"PF" function navigation codes, names of law enforcement
TECS Screen	which			above)	databases and results of these queries were withheld because
prints	reflects			(b)(6)	disclosure would reveal precise CBP procedures for retrieving law
	Plaintiff's			(b)(7)(C)	enforcement records and navigating law enforcement database and
"Secondary	4/12/09			(b)(7)(E)	would facilitate improper access to CBP's law enforcement
Inspection"	entry into				database.
and	the United				
"Inspection	States,				Exemptions (b)(6) and (b)(7)(C) – Identification number of CBP
Remarks"	including				employee who retrieved record was redacted because release
	the				would be an unwarranted invasion of personal privacy. Release of
	inspecting				such information does not shed light on how CBP performs its
	officer's				statutory duties nor is there any public interest in the disclosure of
	comments.				such information.

Location & Other Document Identifiers	Description of Document(s)	Bates Stamp Page Number	Number of Pages	FOIA Exemption(s) Cited	Explanation for Redaction(s) under Exemption Cited
CBP TECS Documents TECS Screen prints "Secondary Inspection" and "Inspection Remarks"	Plaintiff's inspection record which reflects Plaintiff's 9/19/07 entry into the United States, including the inspecting officer's comments.	000009-000010	2	*(see footnote 1 at page 1 above) (b)(6) (b)(7)(C) (b)(7)(E)	Exemption (b)(7)(E) – Computer terminal identification codes, screen transaction codes, screen program codes, referral code "PF" function navigation codes, names of law enforcement databases and results of these queries were withheld because disclosure would reveal precise CBP procedures for retrieving law enforcement records and navigating law enforcement database and would facilitate improper access to CBP's law enforcement database. Exemptions (b)(6) and (b)(7)(C) – Identification number of CBP employee who retrieved record was redacted because release would be an unwarranted invasion of personal privacy. Release of such information does not shed light on how CBP performs its statutory duties nor is there any public interest in the disclosure of such information.

Location & Other Document Identifiers	Description of Document(s)	Bates Stamp Page Number	Number of Pages	FOIA Exemption(s) Cited	Explanation for Redaction(s) under Exemption Cited
CBP TECS Documents TECS Screen print	Plaintiff's PQH API/ HIT DATA record which reflects Plaintiff's 01/13/09 exit from the United States (San Francisco	000011	1	*(see footnote 1 at page 1 above) (b)(6) (b)(7)(C) (b)(7)(E)	Exemption (b)(7)(E) – Computer terminal identification codes, screen transaction codes, screen program codes, referral code "PF" function navigation codes, names of law enforcement databases and results of these queries were withheld because disclosure would reveal precise CBP procedures for retrieving law enforcement records and navigating law enforcement database and would facilitate improper access to CBP's law enforcement database. Exemptions (b)(6) and (b)(7)(C) – Identification number of CBP employee who retrieved record was redacted because release would be an unwarranted invasion of personal privacy. Release of such information does not shed light on how CBP performs its
	Int'l), to Paris (Charles De Gaulle).				statutory duties nor is there any public interest in the disclosure of such information.

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CBP TECS Documents TECS Screen print	Plaintiff's PQH API/ HIT DATA record which reflects Plaintiff's 01/21/09 entry into the United States (San Francisco Int'l), from Paris, France (Charles de Gaulle).	000012	1	*(see footnote 1 at page 1 above) (b)(6) (b)(7)(C) (b)(7)(E)	Exemption (b)(7)(E) – Computer terminal identification codes, screen transaction codes, screen program codes, referral code "PF" function navigation codes, names of law enforcement databases and results of these queries were withheld because disclosure would reveal precise CBP procedures for retrieving law enforcement records and navigating law enforcement database and would facilitate improper access to CBP's law enforcement database. Exemptions (b)(6) and (b)(7)(C) – Identification number of CBP employee who retrieved record and social security number of CBP officer who processed plaintiff upon his arrival to the United States were withheld because release would be an unwarranted invasion of personal privacy. Release of such information does not shed light on how CBP performs its statutory duties nor is there any public interest in the disclosure of such information.

Location & Other Document Identifiers	Description of Document(s)	Bates Stamp Page Number	Number of Pages	FOIA Exemption(s) Cited	Explanation for Redaction(s) under Exemption Cited
CBP TECS Documents TECS Screen	Plaintiff's PQH API/ HIT DATA record	000013	1	*(see footnote 1 at page 1 above)	Exemption (b)(7)(E) – Computer terminal identification codes, screen transaction codes, screen program codes, referral code "PF" function navigation codes, names of law enforcement databases and results of these queries were withheld because
print	which reflects Plaintiff's 03/28/09 exit from the United States (Boston Logan), to London, England (Heathrow).			(b)(6) (b)(7)(C) (b)(7)(E)	disclosure would reveal precise CBP procedures for retrieving law enforcement records and navigating law enforcement database and would facilitate improper access to CBP's law enforcement database. Exemptions (b)(6) and (b)(7)(C) – Identification number of CBP employee who retrieved record was withheld because release would be an unwarranted invasion of personal privacy. Release of such information does not shed light on how CBP performs its statutory duties nor is there any public interest in the disclosure of such information.

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CBP TECS	Plaintiff's PQH API/ HIT	000014	1	*(see footnote 1	Exemption (b)(7)(E) – Computer terminal identification
Documents	DATA record			at page 1	codes, screen transaction codes, screen program codes, "PF" function navigation codes, names of law enforcement
TECS Screen	which reflects			above)	databases and results of these queries were withheld because
print	Plaintiff's			(b)(6)	disclosure would reveal precise CBP procedures for
	04/12/09 entry			(b)(7)(C)	retrieving law enforcement records and navigating law
	into the United			(b)(7)(E)	enforcement database and would facilitate improper access to
	States (Boston				CBP's law enforcement database.
	Logan) from London,				Exemptions (b)(6) and (b)(7)(C) – Identification number of
	England (Heathrow).				CBP employee who retrieved record was withheld because release would be an unwarranted invasion of personal
	(Headinow).				privacy. Release of such information does not shed light on
					how CBP performs its statutory duties nor is there any public
					interest in the disclosure of such information.

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CBP TECS Documents TECS Screen print	Plaintiff's PQH API/ HIT DATA record which reflects Plaintiff's 04/05/10 exit from the United States (San Francisco, Int'l), to Frankfurt Germany.	000015	1	*(see footnote 1 at page 1 above) (b)(6) (b)(7)(C) (b)(7)(E)	Exemption (b)(7)(E) – Computer terminal identification codes, screen transaction codes, screen program codes, referral code "PF" function navigation codes, names of law enforcement databases and results of these queries were withheld because disclosure would reveal precise CBP procedures for retrieving law enforcement records and navigating law enforcement database and would facilitate improper access to CBP's law enforcement database. Exemptions (b)(6) and (b)(7)(C) – Identification number of CBP employee who retrieved record was withheld because release would be an unwarranted invasion of personal privacy. Release of such information does not shed light on how CBP performs its statutory duties nor is there any public interest in the disclosure of such information.

Location & Other Document Identifiers	Description of Document(s)	Bates Stamp Page Number	Number of Pages	FOIA Exemption(s) Cited	Explanation for Redaction(s) under Exemption Cited
CBP TECS Documents TECS Screen print	Plaintiff's PQH API/ HIT DATA record which reflects Plaintiff's 04/23/10 entry into the United States (Dulles), from Frankfurt.	000016	1	*(see footnote 1 at page 1 above) (b)(6) (b)(7)(C) (b)(7)(E)	Exemption (b)(7)(E) – Computer terminal identification codes, screen transaction codes, screen program codes, "PF" function navigation codes, names of law enforcement databases and results of these queries were withheld because disclosure would reveal precise CBP procedures for retrieving law enforcement records and navigating law enforcement database and would facilitate improper access to CBP's law enforcement database. Exemptions (b)(6) and (b)(7)(C) – Identification number of CBP employee who retrieved record was withheld because release would be an unwarranted invasion of personal privacy. Release of such information does not shed light on how CBP performs its statutory duties nor is there any public interest in the disclosure of such information.

Location & Other Document Identifiers	Description of Document(s)	Bates Stamp Page Number	Number of Pages	FOIA Exemption(s) Cited	Explanation for Redaction(s) under Exemption Cited
CBP TECS User Guide	Internal CBP Guide describing methods, use and navigation of TECS system	000017 - 000068	52	*(see footnote 1 at page 1 above) (b)(7)(E)	Exemption (b)(7)(E) – Step-by-step instructions on how to navigate a law enforcement database, step-by-step instructions on how to retrieve records from a law enforcement database, specific keystroke instructions for querying and navigating the database, names of specific modules within a law enforcement database, computer query codes, precise details of query screens, query screen field descriptions that would reveal law enforcement techniques of how system can be queried, navigation codes, details regarding the formatting of record identification numbers, instructions on how to read results screens, system capabilities with respect to related records that would reveal law enforcement techniques, rules for data storage and information about querying abilities and results that would reveal capabilities of system were withheld because release would facilitate unlawful access to CBP law enforcement database and disclose precise procedures followed by CBP officers when conducting law enforcement queries to determine the admissibility of international travelers and would disclose scope of investigations and techniques/procedures for border law enforcement and investigations.

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CBP ATS User's Guide	Internal CBP Guide describing methods, use and navigation of ATS system	000069 – 000187	119	*(see footnote 1 at page 1 above) (b)(7)(E)	Exemption (b)(7)(E) – Step-by-step instructions on how to navigate a law enforcement database, step-by-step instructions on how to retrieve records from a law enforcement database, specific drop down menus and instructions for querying and navigating the database, names of specific modules within a law enforcement database, computer query codes, precise details of query screens, query screen field descriptions that would reveal law enforcement techniques of how system can be queried, navigation buttons, instructions on how to read results screens, system capabilities with respect to records that would reveal law enforcement techniques, and information about querying abilities and results that would reveal capabilities of system were withheld because release would facilitate unlawful access to law enforcement databases and disclose precise procedures followed by CBP officers when conducting law enforcement queries to determine the admissibility of international travelers and would disclose scope of investigations and techniques/procedures for border law enforcement and investigations.

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TECS Correspondences Tracking System	TECS Correspondences Tracking System screen prints	000188-000189	2	*(see footnote 1 at page 1 above) (b)(6) (b)(7)(C) (b)(7)(E)	Exemptions (b)(6) and (b)(7)(C) – Names and initials of CBP employees who created records were withheld because release would be an unwarranted invasion of personal privacy. Release of such information does not shed light on how CBP performs its statutory duties nor is there any public interest in the disclosure of such information. Exemption (b)(7)(E) – Precise URL and location of database on internal shared drive and results of these queries were withheld because disclosure would reveal precise CBP procedures for retrieving law enforcement records and navigating law enforcement database and would facilitate improper access to CBP's law enforcement database.

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CBP TECS Documents TECS Screen print	Plaintiff's PQH API/ HIT DATA record which reflects "Edward Hasbrouch's" (DOB:1/11/60) 11/19/97 entry into the United States (O'Hare), from London Heathrow.	000190	1	*(see footnote 1 at page 1 above) (b)(6) (b)(7)(C) (b)(7)(E)	Exemption (b)(7)(E) – Computer terminal identification codes, screen transaction codes, screen program codes, "PF" function navigation codes, names of law enforcement databases and results of these queries were withheld because disclosure would reveal precise CBP procedures for retrieving law enforcement records and navigating law enforcement database and would facilitate improper access to CBP's law enforcement database. Exemptions (b)(6) and (b)(7)(C) – Identification number of CBP employee who retrieved record was withheld because release would be an unwarranted invasion of personal privacy. Release of such information does not shed light on how CBP performs its statutory duties nor is there any public interest in the disclosure of such information.